

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- (1) A vibrating piece comprising: a base; and a vibration arm section formed so as to protrude from this base, a grooved portion being formed in at least one of the obverse surface and the rear surface of said vibration arm section, wherein a cut section is formed in said base, and an electrode section is formed in a part of said grooved portion.
- (2) A vibrating piece according to Claim 1, wherein a grooved portion is formed in at least one of the obverse surface and the rear surface of said vibration arm section, and an electrode section is formed in a part of said grooved portion so that the CI value ratio (crystal impedance) of said vibrating piece (CI value of the harmonic wave/CI value of the fundamental wave) becomes 1.0 or more.
- (3) A vibrating place according to Claim 2, wherein the length of the electrode section formed in a part of said grooved portion of said vibration arm section along the longitudinal direction is formed to be approximately 45% to approximately 55% with respect to the length of said vibration arm section.
- (4) A vibrating piece according to Claim 1, wherein said electrode section is an excitation electrode.
- (5) A vibrating piece according to Claim 1, wherein a fixation area for fixing the vibrating piece is provided in said base, and said cut section is provided in the base between the fixation area and said vibration arm section.
  - (6) A vibrating piece according to Claim 1, wherein said

vibrating piece is a tuning-fork vibrating piece formed by a crystal which oscillates at approximately 30 kHz to approximately 40 kHz.

- (7) A vibrator having a vibrating piece housed in a package, said vibrating piece comprising: a base, and a vibration arm section formed so as to protrude from this base, a grooved portion being formed in at least one of the obverse surface and the rear surface of said vibration arm section, wherein a cut section is formed in said base, and an electrode section is formed in a part of said grooved portion.
- (8) A vibrator according to Claim 7, wherein a grooved portion is formed in at least one of the obverse surface and the rear surface of said vibration arm section, and an electrode section is formed in a part of said grooved portion so that the CI (crystal impedance) value ratio of said vibrating piece (CI value of the harmonic wave/CI value of the fundamental wave) becomes 1.0 or more.
- (9) A vibrator according to Claim 8, wherein the length of the electrode section formed in a part of said grooved portion of said vibration arm section along the longitudinal direction is formed to be approximately 45% to approximately 55% with respect to the length of said vibration arm section.
- (10)  $\bigwedge$  A vibrator according to Claim 7, wherein said electrode section is an excitation electrode.
- (11) A vibrator according to Claim 7, wherein a fixation area for fixing the vibrating piece is provided in said base, and said cut section is provided in the base between the fixation area and said

vibration arm section.

- (12) A vibrator according to one of Claims 7 to 11, wherein said vibrating piece is a tuning-fork vibrating piece formed by a crystal which oscillates at approximately 40 kHz to approximately 40 kHz.
- (13) A vibrator according to Claim 7, wherein said package is formed in a box shape.
- (14) A vibrator according to Claim 7, wherein said package is formed in a commonly-called cylinder type.
- (15) An oscillator having a vibrating piece and an integrated circuit housed in a package, said vibrating piece comprising: a base; and a vibration arm section formed so as to protrude from this base, wherein a cut section is formed in said base, and an electrode section is formed in a part of said grooved portion.
- (16) An electronic device using an vibrator which is connected to a control section, said vibrator having a vibrating piece housed in a package, said vibrating piece comprising: a base; and a vibration arm section formed so as to protrude from this base, wherein a cut section is formed in said base, and an electrode section is formed in a part of said/grooved portion.